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# **Cooperative Purchasing Groups**

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- National Intergovernmental Purchasing Alliance Company (National IPA): National IPA is a cooperative purchasing organization, established through a collaborative effort of public agencies across the United States with the specific purpose of reducing procurement costs by leveraging group volume.
- United Communities: U.S. Communities is a government purchasing cooperative that pools the purchasing power of public agencies to provide lower cost of goods and services to local governments, public schools, and non-profit organizations.
- Not or updated the procurement (or piggy-backing off another government agency's previously solicited contract) has been proven to reduce administrative and product costs, increase efficiencies and stretch shrinking budgets during difficult times. Cooperative procurement aggregates the purchasing power of multiple government agencies in order to entice the vendor community to offer deeper discounts on goods and services.

Cooperative Purchasing Groups Continued

- Cooperating School District- Business Division: The business division of CSD provides multiple financial services for school districts and other public entities in southern Illinois and Missouri area including cooperative purchasing.
- PGSA (General Services Administration): Under the Cooperative Purchasing Program, state and local government entities may purchase a variety of Information Technology (IT) products, software, and services from contracts awarded under GSA Federal Supply Schedule 70, Information Technology, as well as from contracts under the Consolidated (formerly Corporate Contracts) Schedule containing IT special item numbers. State and local government entities may also purchase alarm and signal systems, facility management systems, freifighting and rescue equipment, law enforcement and security equipment, marine craft and related equipment, special purpose clothing, and related services from contracts awarded under GSA Federal Supply Schedule 84



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TCPN is a national cooperative purchasing organization based out of Texas that serves educational and public institutions. TCPN post RFPs nationally, evaluates proposals, and then awards contracts. The Interiocal Purchasing System (TIPS/TAPS) is sponsored by the Region Education Service Center (ESCB) located at 2230 North Edwards, Mr. Plea Toxas and its governed by the Region B ESC Board of Directors. The Interior Purchasing System is available for use by all public and private schools, codleges, universities, citiles, counties, and other povernment entities. The PSA is a purchasing cooperative based out of Texas that pro contracts to any public agency. AZAVAR 7

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Ways Local Governments Can Save Money Review → Analyze → Cut Expenses / Cost Cuts are easy to find but do not necessarily save money. Reducing governmental costs does not usually involve doing less. It usually involves having better, more efficient processes. Cut transaction costs by offering a discount to those who pay by direct debit. Cash handling and banking checks is expensive. Encourage the use of internet banking. Review Energy Usage: street lighting usage. Some municipalities have excessive street lighting. Aside from the cost, they cause light pollution and increase our carbon footprints. Elected officials should consult residents to see where the lighting is really needed or where it may be switched off 30 minutes or an hour earlier. Cut Printing Costs: Publish documentation, forms and other authorized documentation and communication online Use double-sided printing. Changing the default setting can save thousands on paper.

Ways to Save Money Continued Change the way you do business → Modernize communication Electronic Communication and Transaction Send tax demands by email. This is often more convenient for the taxpayer and saves postage. ▶ Send Announcements, Notices and Reminders by email ► Encourage ACH and other Internet Banking Transaction as opposed to checks ▶ Automate Standardized Tax Forms and Transactions Share services, compare charges, and benchmark your municipality against others similar to yours. Join cooperative purchasing group

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FINDING AND DISCOVERING HIDDEN
REVENUES

Where to Start?

Impose or Increase Local Taxes

Maximize Current Rates

Review Services Provided to ensure you are charging for proper rates

Taxpayer Bill of Rights

Automate Fees, Taxes, Permits, etc.

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# **Maximizing Current Tax Rates**

- ► Home Rule and Non-Home Rule Sales
- ► Electric Utility Tax
- ► Natural Gas Utility Tax
- ► Telecom Tax

### Home Rule and Non- Sales Tax

- ▶ Retailers Occupation Tax / Sales Tax
  - ▶ of 6.25% state sales tax 1% is distributed to municipality
- ▶ Different rules for Home Rule and Non-Home Rule
- ▶ The maximum rate depends on home rule status
- ▶ The local tax rate must be made increments of .25%
- Local level taxes are not imposed on:
  - ▶ Items that are titled with an Illinois State agency
  - Qualifying food, drug, and medical appliances

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#### Home Rule vs Non-Home Rule

Home Rule

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- Home rule tax can be implemented by ordinance without voter approval
- No maximum limit
- Non-Home Rule
- Non-Home rule tax may be imposed only after a voter referendum
- Maximum limit is 1%

# **Electric and Gas Utility Taxes**

- ▶ Tax levied upon electric, gas consumption or sale (within corporate boundaries)
- ► General rates of taxation
  - ▶ Gas taxed upon sale gross receipts (up to 5%) or per therm (MUT)
  - ▶ Electric taxed upon amount of kilowatt/hour used (MUT)
    - ▶ "Step Tax"

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## **Electric Tax Old Rates**

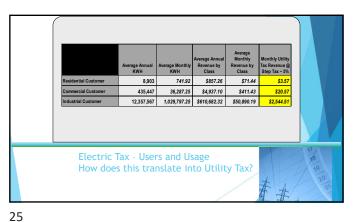
- Electricity Not For Resale: Persons electricity Not For Resale: Persons engaged in the business of distributing, supplying, furnishing or selling electricity for use or consumption within the village limits and not for resale, at the rate of five percent (5%) of the gross receipts there from.
- Revenue Neutral (no change with Municipal Aggregation)



# **Electric Tax Max Rates**

- Electricity Purchased At Retail:

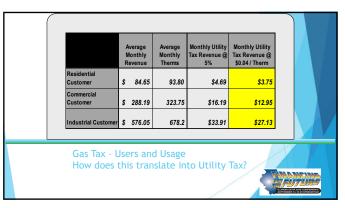
  A Person organized of the privilege of using or consuming electricity acquired in a purchase at retail and used to consume within the corporate timins of the "Nillage at the following rates," calculated in a first privilege of consumed within the corporate timins of the "Nillage at the following rates," calculated in a 19 For the first, 200 billowest thous used or consumed in a month; 0.399 cent per killowatt hour;
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  (5) For the next \$0,000 kilowatt hours used or consumed in a month; 0.3197 cent per kilowatt hour;
  (6) For the next \$0,000 kilowatt hours used or consumed in a month; 0.3197 cent per kilowatt hour;
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- 10) For all electricity used or consumed in excess of 20,000,000 kilowatt hours in a month; 0.2997 cent per kilowatt hour



#### Natural Gas Tax - Max Rate

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- ▶ Persons engaged in the business of distributing, supplying, furnishing or selling gas for use or consumption within the village limits and not for resale, at the rate of five percent (5%) of the gross receipts therefrom.
- Except as otherwise provided by this Article, a tax is imposed on the privilege of using or consuming gas in the Village that is purchased in a Sale at Retail at no maximum cents per therm.





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# Telecom Tax - Max Rate

- ▶ Most municipalities levy these taxes
- ► Collected by IDOR
- ▶ Remitted back to municipality quarterly
  - Administrative fee taken out
  - ▶ Data can be gotten from IDOR
- New System is part of "Simplified Municipal Telecommunications Tax Act"
  - Enacted in 2003
- If you had ordinance prior, grandfathered
- Rates cannot exceed 6% for municipalities with a population of 500,000 or less
  - Can be increased by .25% if you have not reached the cap

# Cable Franchise Fees-Max Rate

- Local Franchise Agreement lays forth powers of municipality
  - ▶ 5-10 years in length (current practice)
    - ▶Fee right to do business on public ways
  - ▶ Lays forth how it is to be collected/remitted
    - ▶Generally remitted quarterly
    - ▶5% of "gross revenues"
    - >\$ per premise (not recommended)
- ▶ Statewide Franchises

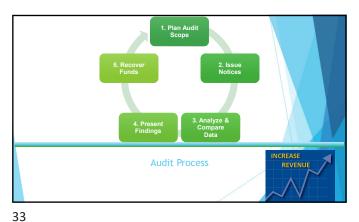
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Partners That Can Help Find Revenue There are partners that can maximize revenues for local governments by specializing in audits of utility, telecommunications, and cable fees and taxes, delivered by an experienced audit team on a contingency fee basis.

Partners That Can Help Maximize Revenue ► Audits **REVENUE** ►Sales Tax ▶Utility Tax ► Cable Franchise Fees ► Utility Bills ▶Other Taxes and Fees

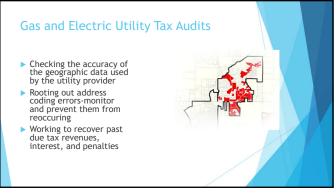
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Sales Tax Reviews Monitor, Monitor, Monitor!! Help you ensure that proper controls are in place to prevent the future miscoding of addresses Standardize the format of address databases used to compute sales tax receipts Establish the most complete possible address lists Correct errors that plague address records Report back on lost revenue and determine outstanding monies owed Track trends in revenues from your local businesses

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Cable Franchise Fee Audit Checking the accuracy of the geographic data used by the utility provider Can kill two birds with one stone ► Gross Revenue Calculations ► Includes **▶**Subscriber ▶Advertising ▶Pay-per-View ▶Home Shopping ▶Examination of Debt Distributions Does not include internet - bundled packages can be

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#### **Telecom Taxes**

- ► Can't be audited by local governments!
- Administered by the State
- Can be monitored and managed by local governments under the simplified Telecommunications Tax Act
  - ▶ Sending address lists to telecom companies
  - ▶ Following up with telecom companies
  - Correcting miscoded addresses with each company
  - Financial data can be obtained from IDOR so you can identify trends among tax payers and which are impacting your telecom receipts
- ► Getting Results
  - ▶ Recovering 911 fees
  - ▶ Recovering future telecom taxes
  - ▶ Ensuring addresses stay correctly coded for the long-term future

# **Utility Bill Audits**

- ▶ Errors in the initial account setup
- Incorrect customer charges
- ▶ Correct meter multipliers
- ▶ Billing inconsistencies with contractual terms
- ▶ Billing for equipment or service the City is not receiving
- Overcharges for regulatory charges or taxes
- ► Equipment and services
- ► Cost-effective options
- ▶ Demand charges and contracts
- ▶ Rate management

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## Other Taxes

- ► Food and Beverage Making sure all your businesses are remitting the proper amounts and that your ordinance is consistent
- Hotel/Motel Ensuring that all categories of gross revenue are accounted for
- Entertainment/Amusement -Ensuring that all categories of gross revenue are accounted for
- Motor Fuel Can be identified and recovered as part of the sales tax



**Other Partners** 

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- ► State of Illinois IDROP Program
  - ▶ Collection program that intercepts state income tax refunds
- ▶ Billing & Collection Agencies
  - ► Ambulance Bills
  - Parking Tickets
- Credit Card Processing Fees

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# Taxpayer Bill of Rights

- Most of you have it
- "Locally Imposed Tax Rights and Responsibilities"
- Lays out roles and who is in charge
  - Administrator (Treasurer/Finance Director), authorities (Mayor, Council)
- ► Governs all taxes, but not fees
  - Exception is IMF (attached to Telecom Tax) and Property Tax (State/County)
  - Now cable franchise fees are affected
- Outlines regulatory powers of Municipality
  - Credits/Refunds
  - Audit rights/procedures
     Interest/penalties
  - Appeals/hearings
  - Statutes of limitations
  - ▶ Liens

Ways Local Governments Can Save Money

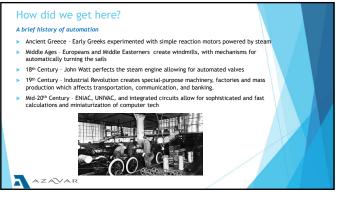
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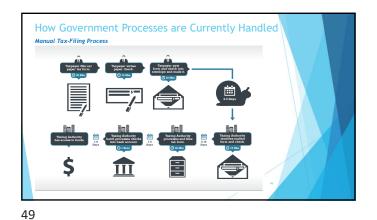


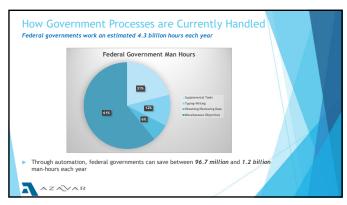




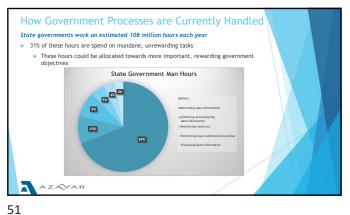
Automation in the World Automation has grown increasingly common in organizations 60% of organizations currently rely on automated processes 11% of organizations plan to implement automated processes in the near future But why is automation speeding up? Human-Error Rate in Work Settings 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% Human-Error Rate 0% Unstructured Semi-structured with significant stress Semi-structured without significant Varying Work Conditions AZAVAR

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How Government Processes are Currently Handled Local government employees have become increasingly frustrated in their roles > 71% of local government employees feel 'disengaged' while at work Disengaged local government employees account for 17% of all disengaged employees across America  $\ensuremath{\textbf{40\%}}$  of local government employees feel overworked and underappreciated ► Energy levels and morale decrease Quality of work declines Deadlines are not met 3.6% local government employee turnover rate is higher than usual AZAVAR



Benefits of Automation in Government Many federal and state government man-hours can be saved through automation, in accordance with three different levels of resourcing and investment Depending on the level of automation investment, governments can free up anywhere from 2% to 30% of man-hours within five to seven years Savings category Federal State government Annual person-hours 96.7 million 4.3 million 2.23% 3.94% Annual person-hours 634 million 15,3 million Hours as percentage of total Annual person-hours 14.63% 13.93% 1.Z billion 33.8 million 27.86% 30.84% AZAVAR

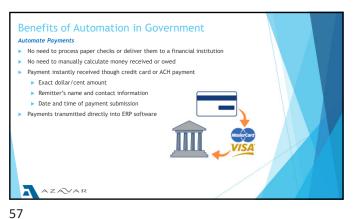
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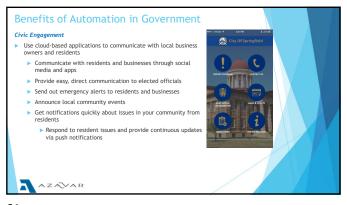
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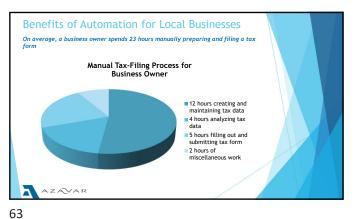
Benefits of Automation in Government Revenue Tracking Reporting - Accurate, detailed data outlines your organization's current revenue streams Large and decentralized revenue streams automatically tracked and monitored Identify gaps and trends in tax remittance to your municipality Combine data sets to reveal unknowns about your community Automated revenue-collection processes are completed 80% faster than manual ones AZAVAR

Benefits of Automation in Government Applications instantly received through online portal Machine learning identifies is application is approved or not approved Refund amount auto-calculated and documented online Refund instantly credited to claimant's bank account after being processed through ERP Staff time is freed-up and paperwork is a thing of the past mote Enroll/Submit Trap Exceptions Approve / Pay Report / Analyze AZAVAR 59

Benefits of Automation in Government Document Processing Scan, OCR, and file documents on SaaS-based solutions for simple retrieval Gather documents for FOIA requests with minimal effort Quickly submit digital documents internally or externally Digital documents never lost nor misrouted 41% of government employees believe they work more productively thanks to automated document-processing AZAVAR

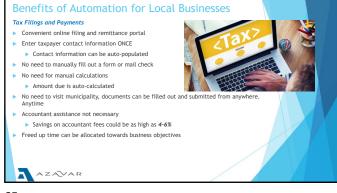


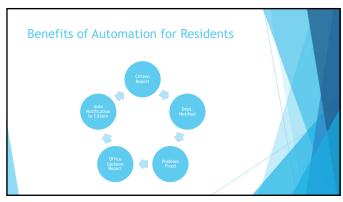




Benefits of Automation for Local Businesses Food/Beverage and Hotel/Motel Tax Forms On average, it takes 27 minutes to manually prepare and file a food/beverage tax form > 90% of food/beverage taxpayers would rather prepare and file their taxes through an automated, online platform ▶ On average, it takes 81.5 minutes to manually prepare and file a hotel/motel tax form > 73.7% of hotel/motel taxpayers would rather prepare and file their taxes through an automated, online platform ▶ 68.4% of hotel/motel taxpayers find they don't receive adequate assistance from municipalities lacking automation ▶ 36.8% of hotel/motel taxpayers find it challenging to manually fill out and mail tax > 31.6% of hotel/motel taxpayers are dissatisfied with the manual process of filing and AZAVAR

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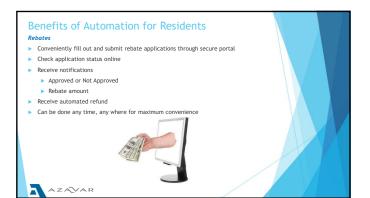


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Benefits of Automation for Residents Online Bill Payments Can be submitted 24/7 from anywhere, using any device with internet access Computer Mobile phone ▶ Tablet Contact information entered once and securely stored online ▶ Eliminate extra work while remaining compliant using autopay feature No need to manually fill out or mail paper checks AZAVAR

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Improved Experience for Everyone Governments free up time by eliminating manual tasks ▶ Dedicate time to high-priority, professionally-rewarding objectives Greater focus and less stress allow for improved performance, results, and overall morale Business owners allocate time and energy elsewhere Place greater focus on the success of their business ▶ Become more active in economic development Residents become more involved Use municipal website more frequently Learn more about their community while participating in local events Automation promotes general energy and excitement among governments, business owners, and residents AZAVAR 7

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Overcoming Potential Pitfalls Employee pushback Staff should hold frequent training seminars to educate on automation while showing its value Community is unaware of the automation option Increase awareness through communication and information campaigns  $Unwillingness\ to\ use\ automation,\ instead\ preferring\ traditional,\ manual\ methods$  Hold workshops to walk them through automation processes, providing clear, simple explanations of how automation makes life EASIER for them Difficulty in learning the technology Set up kiosks and have and be ready to walk them through the process ▶ If necessary, partner with other government entitles to host seminars Untrusting of technology, preferring their information and finances to be handled by humans instead of machines Develop a reputation for protecting taxpaver data Provide transparency about how data is collected and stored 五 AZAVAR

Summary of Automation Governments, business owners, and residents save time through various automated processes  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \left($ Tax Payments Revenue Tracking Accounting Document Processing Payment Processing Rebates Civic Engagement Automation provides an improved overall experience for every Business owners Residents AZAVAR

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